

THE BOOK OF GALATIANS
By Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	4
I. THE GREETING: GALATIANS 1:1-5.....	5
A. Apostolic Authority	5
B. Salvation	5
C. Sanctification	5
II. THE PROBLEM: GALATIANS 1:6-10.....	6
A. The Perversion of the Gospel: Galatians 1:6-7	6
B. The Rebuke of False Teachers: Galatians 1:8-9	6
C. The Position of Paul: Galatians 1:10.....	7
III. THE MAJOR ARGUMENTS: GALATIANS 1:11-6:10	7
A. The Biographical Argument: An Independent Revelation: Galatians 1:11-2:21	7
1. Independent of Human Teaching: Galatians 1:11-17	7
2. Independent of the Judean Churches: Galatians 1:18-24	9
3. Independent of the Judaizers: Galatians 2:1-10	9
4. Independent of Apostolic Pressure: Galatians 2:11-18	11
a. The Hypocrisy of Peter	11
b. The Rebuke of Paul.....	12
c. The Defense of Paul's Rebuke.....	12
(1) The Position of the Jewish Believer	12
(2) The Danger to Christology.....	13
5. Independent of Selfish Interest: Galatians 2:19-21	13
B. The Theological Argument: The Failure of Legalism: Galatians 3:1-4:31	14
1. From Personal Experience: Galatians 3:1-5	14

2.	From Old Testament Teaching: Galatians 3:6-14	16
a.	Abraham's Justification by Faith	16
b.	The Blessing of Justification	17
c.	The Relationship of the Work of the Messiah to the Law	18
3.	Because of the Priority of Promise: Galatians 3:15-22	18
4.	By the Superiority of Mature Faith: Galatians 3:23-4:7.....	20
5.	From the Danger of Reaction: Galatians 4:8-11	24
6.	From the Contrast of Motives: Galatians 4:12-20	25
a.	The Motivation of Paul.....	25
b.	The Motivation of the Judaizers	26
c.	Paul's Anguish	26
7.	From the Contrast of Bondage and Liberty: Galatians 4:21-31	27
C.	The Practical Argument: The Effects of Liberty: Galatians 5:1-6:10	28
1.	The Introduction of the Argument: Galatians 5:1	28
2.	The Consequences of Liberty: Galatians 5:2-12	28
3.	A Definition of Freedom: Galatians 5:13-15	31
4.	Individual Practice: Galatians 5:16-24	32
5.	Social Practice: Galatians 5:25-6:10	35
IV.	THE CONCLUSION: GALATIANS 6:11-18.....	37
A.	The Motive for Liberty: Galatians 6:11-16	37
B.	The Price of Liberty: Galatians 6:17.....	39
C.	The Benediction of Liberty: Galatians 6:18	39

© 2005 Ariel Ministries. All rights reserved.

No part of this manuscript may be reproduced in any form, except in brief quotation in a review or professional work, without written permission from the publishers. Cover illustration by Olivier Melnick.

Email: Homeoffice@ariel.org • www.ariel.org