

THE NEW MOON FESTIVAL
By Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	THE NAME	4
II.	ROSH CHODESH IN THE SCRIPTURES	4
	A. The Passages	4
	1. Leviticus 23:23-25	4
	2. Numbers 10:10	5
	3. Numbers 28:11-15	5
	4. I Samuel 20:5, 18, 24, and 27	6
	5. II Kings 4:23	6
	6. I Chronicles 23:31	7
	7. II Chronicles 2:4	7
	8. II Chronicles 8:13	7
	9. II Chronicles 31:3	7
	10. Psalm 81:3	7
	11. Isaiah 1:13-14	8
	12. Isaiah 66:23	8
	13. Ezekiel 45:17	8
	14. Ezekiel 46:1 and 3	8
	15. Ezekiel 46:6-8	9
	16. Amos 8:5	9
	B. Observations and Conclusions	9
III.	THE JEWISH CALENDAR	11
	A. The Mixture of Lunar and Solar Calendars	11

B. The Jewish Leap Year	11
C. The History of the Jewish Calendar.....	11
D. The Months of the Jewish Calendar	12
E. The Order of Jewish Observances	12
IV. ROSH CHODESH IN JUDAISM	13
A. Rosh Chodesh as a Festival.....	13
B. The Rabbinic Laws.....	13
C. The Synagogue Service.....	14
D. The Sabbath of Blessing.....	14
E. The Consecration of the Moon	14
1. The Hebrew Names	14
2. The Blessing	15
3. The Rabbinic Views of the Blessing	15
4. The Rabbinic Laws	15
5. The Customs.....	16

© 2005 Ariel Ministries. All rights reserved.

No part of this manuscript may be reproduced in any form, except in brief quotation in a review or professional work,
without written permission from the publishers. Cover illustration by Olivier Melnick.

Email: Homeoffice@ariel.org • www.ariel.org