

**THE MODERN STATE OF ISRAEL IN BIBLE PROPHECY**  
**By Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

INTRODUCTION .....	3
A. Three Perspectives on the Modern State of Israel in Bible Prophecy .....	3
1. The First Perspective: Replacement Theology .....	3
2. The Second Perspective .....	4
3. The Third Perspective .....	4
B. Two worldwide Regatherings .....	5
I. THE REGATHERING IN UNBELIEF IN PREPARATION FOR JUDGMENT .....	5
A. To the Land: Ezekiel 20:33-38.....	5
B. To Jerusalem: Ezekiel 22:17-22 .....	6
C. The Gathering Before the Tribulation: Zephaniah 2:1-2 .....	7
1. The Fourth Perspective.....	7
2. Only Two Regatherings .....	7
D. The Number of Worldwide Regatherings: Isaiah 11:11-12:6.....	8
II. THREE COROLLARY ISSUES.....	9
A. The Start of the Tribulation.....	9
B. The Third Temple and the Abomination of Desolation .....	10
1. The Prophecy .....	11
2. The Preparations for the Third Temple .....	12
3. Questions Asked About the Temple.....	12
a. What About the Ark of the Covenant? .....	12
b. What About the Ashes of the Red Heifer? .....	13
C. The Invasion of Ezekiel 38 and 39.....	13
1. The Israel of Ezekiel 38 and 39.....	13
2. The Place of the Destruction of the Invading Armies .....	14
CONCLUSION .....	15

© 2005 Ariel Ministries. All rights reserved.

No part of this manuscript may be reproduced in any form, except in brief quotation in a review or professional work,  
without written permission from the publishers. Cover illustration by Olivier Melnick.

Email: [Homeoffice@ariel.org](mailto:Homeoffice@ariel.org) • [www.ariel.org](http://www.ariel.org)