



THE BOOK OF DEUTERONOMY

by Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Title

1. Hebrew Title
2. Other Hebrew Titles
3. Greek Title
4. Latin Title
5. English Title

B. Author

1. External Evidence
2. Internal Evidence

C. Date

D. Time

E. Place

F. Occasion

G. Purposes

H. Nature, Distinctiveness, and Characteristics

I. Time Zones

J. Key Words and Phrases

K. Key Verses

L. Key Emphasis

M. Key Points

N. The Relationship to the Other Books of Moses

O. Structure and Divisions

1. Basic Structure
2. Detailed Structure
3. Divisions
4. Divisions and Structure

P. Deuteronomy and the Hittite Suzerain-Vassal Treaty

1. Nature and Characteristics
2. Basic Structure
 - a. Preamble
 - b. Historical Prologue
 - c. General Stipulations
 - d. Specific Stipulations
 - e. Witness
 - f. Blessings and Curses
3. Other Shorter Examples
4. Comparison Between the Hittite Order and Deuteronomy

5. Application to Deuteronomy

- a. Preamble
- b. Historical Prologue
- c. General Stipulations
- d. Specific Stipulations
- e. Blessings and Curses
- f. Witness

Q. New Testament Quotations

1. Observations
2. Specifics

R. Systematic Theology

1. Bibliology
2. Theology Proper
3. Christology
4. Pneumatology
5. Angelology Proper
6. Satanology
7. Demonology
8. Anthropology
9. Hamartiology
10. Soteriology

11. Israelology
12. Ecclesiology
13. Eschatology

S. The Theme

1. The Main Theme
2. Sub-Themes

II. THE PREAMBLE: THE INTRODUCTION TO THE COVENANT - 1:1-5

III. THE HISTORICAL PROLOGUE: COVENANT HISTORY - 1:6 - 4:49

A. The Command to Depart From Sinai - 1:6-8

B. The Appointment of Judges - 1:9-18

C. The Sin of Kadesh Barnea - 1:19-46

1. The Journey - 1:19
2. The Sending of the Spies - 1:20-25
3. The First Rebellion - 1:26-33
4. The Divine Judgment - 1:34-40
5. The Second Rebellion - 1:41-45
6. The Failure - 1:46

D. The Journey From Kadesh Barnea to the Plains of Moab - 2:1-25

1. Concerning Edom - 2:1-8a
2. Concerning Moab - 2:8b-15
3. Concerning Ammon - 2:16-25

E. The Conquest of the Transjordan - 2:26 - 3:22

1. The Defeat of Sihon - 2:26-37
2. The Defeat of Og - 3:1-11
3. The Possession of the Transjordanian Tribes - 3:12-22

F. The Appointment of Joshua - 3:23-29

G. The Exhortation to Obey the Law of Moses - 4:1-40

1. The Appeal and the Privileges of the Covenant - 4:1-8
2. The Covenant of Mount Sinai - 4:9-14
3. The Danger of Idolatry - 4:15-24
4. The Outworking of the Covenant - 4:25-31
5. The Uniqueness of Israel and Israel's God - 4:32-40

H. The Cities of Refuge - 4:41-43

I. Historical Summary - 4:44-49

IV. THE STIPULATIONS OF THE COVENANT - 5:1 - 26:19

A. The First Address: The General Stipulations of the Covenant - 5:1 - 11:32

1. The Ten Commandments - 5:1-33
 - a. The Circumstance - 5:1-5
 - b. The Ten Commandments - 5:6-21
 - c. The Response of Israel - 5:22-27
 - d. The Response of God - 5:28-33

2. Exhortations and Warnings - 6:1-25
 - a. The Exhortation to Obedience - 6:1-3
 - b. Israel's Obligation - 6:4-9
 - c. The Warning Against Forgetfulness - 6:10-15
 - d. The Warning Against Tempting God - 6:16-19
 - e. The Exhortation to Remember and Teach - 6:20-25
3. The Warning Against Idolatry and Intermarriage - 7:1-5
4. Israel's Covenantal Relationship - 7:6-16
5. The Encouragement to Holy War - 7:17-26
6. The Warning Against Forgetfulness - 8:1-20
 - a. God's Past Provisions - 8:1-5
 - b. God's Future Provisions - 8:6-10
 - c. The Danger of Forgetfulness - 8:11-20
7. The Story of the Two Tablets - 9:1 - 10:11
 - a. The Admonition to Conquer the Land - 9:1-6
 - b. The Sin of the Golden Calf - 9:7-21
 - c. The Sin of Kadesh Barnea - 9:22-24
 - d. The Intercession of Moses - 9:25-29
 - e. The Second Set of Tablets - 10:1-11

8. Israel's Obligations - 10:12 - 11:32
 - a. To Fear God - 10:12-22
 - b. To Love God - 11:1-7
 - c. To Obey God - 11:8-12
 - d. The Results of Obedience and Disobedience - 11:13-25
 - e. The Blessing and the Curse - 11:26-32

B. The Second Address: The Specific Stipulations of the Covenant - 12:1 - 26:19

1. The Ceremonial Laws - 12:1 - 16:17
 - a. Introduction - 12:1
 - b. The Law of the Central Sanctuary - 12:2-14
 - c. The Law of the Flesh and the Blood - 12:15-28
 - d. The Law Against Idolatry - 12:29 - 13:18
 - (1) The Canaanites - 12:29-32
 - (2) The Idolatrous False Prophet - 13:1-5
 - (3) The Idolatrous Family Member or Friend - 13:6-11
 - (4) The Idolatrous City - 13:12-18
 - e. The Law of Disfigurement - 14:1-2
 - f. The Law of Clean and Unclean Food - 14:3-21
 - g. The Law of the Tithe - 14:22-29
 - h. The Law of the Sabbatical Year - 15:1-11

- i. The Law of the Bond-Slave - 15:12-18
 - (1) The Law of Release - 15:12-15
 - (2) The Law of Retention - 15:16-17
 - (3) The Attitude of Release - 15:18
- j. The Law of the Firstborn - 15:19-23
- k. The Law of the Pilgrimage Festivals - 16:1-17
 - (1) The Feast of Passover - 16:1-8
 - (2) The Feast of Weeks - 16:9-12
 - (3) The Feast of Tabernacles - 16:13-15
 - (4) Summary - 16:16-17
- 2. The Civil Laws - 16:18 - 20:20
 - a. The Law of the Judge and Other Officials - 16:18 - 17:13
 - b. The Law of the King - 17:14-20
 - c. The Law of the Priest - 18:1-8
 - d. The Law Against Occultism - 18:9-14
 - e. The Law of the Prophet - 18:15-22
 - f. The Law of the Cities of Refuge - 19:1-13
 - g. The Law of the Landmark - 19:14
 - h. The Law of the Witnesses - 19:15-21

- i. The Law of Warfare - 20:1-20
 - (1) The Declarations Before Military Action - 20:1-9
 - (2) The Policies of War - 20:10-20
 - (a) External War - 20:10-14
 - (b) Internal War - 20:15-18
 - (c) Trees - 20:19-20

- 3. The Social and Family Laws - 21:1 - 26:15
 - a. The Law of the Unknown Murderer - 21:1-9
 - b. The Law of Marriage with a Female Prisoner of War - 21:10-14
 - c. The Law of Sonship - 21:15-21
 - (1) The Firstborn Son - 21:15-17
 - (2) The Rebellious Son - 21:18-21
 - d. The Law of a Criminal's Corpse - 21:22-23
 - e. The Law of Lost Property - 22:1-4
 - f. The Law of Clothing of the Opposite Sex - 22:5
 - g. The Law of the Mother Bird and Her Chicks - 22:6-7
 - h. The Law of the Parapet - 22:8
 - i. The Law of Forbidden Mixture - 22:9-11
 - j. The Law of the Tassels - 22:12
 - k. The Law of Personal and Family Purity - 22:13-30
 - l. The Law of Entry into the Assembly of Jehovah - 23:1-8
 - m. The Law of the Sanctity of the Military Camp - 23:9-14
 - n. The Law of the Escaped Slave - 23:15-16

- o. The Law of Prostitution - 23:17-18
 - p. The Law of Taking Interest - 23:19-20
 - q. The Law of the Vow - 23:21-23
 - r. The Law of Private Property - 23:24-25
 - s. The Law of Divorce and Remarriage - 24:1-4
 - t. Sundry Laws - 24:5 - 25:4
 - u. The Law of Levirate Marriage - 25:5-10
 - v. The Law of Improper Intervention - 25:11-12
 - w. The Law of Weights and Measures - 25:13-16
 - x. The Law of Amalek - 25:17-19
 - y. The Law of the Firstfruits - 26:1-11
 - z. The Law of the Third Year Tithe - 26:12-15
4. The Ratification of the Covenant - 26:16-19

V. THE WARNINGS OF THE COVENANT - 27:1 - 30:20

A. The Ratification of the Covenant in the Land of Canaan - 27:1-26

- 1. The Covenant Renewal on Mount Ebal - 27:1-8
- 2. The Call to Obedience - 27:9-10
- 3. The Blessings of Mount Gerizim and the Curses of Mount Ebal - 27:11-26

B. The Blessing for Obedience - 28:1-14

C. The Curses for Disobedience - 28:15-68

1. The Reversal of the Blessings - 28:15-19
2. The Curse of Disease and Drought - 28:20-24
3. Defeat and Deportation - 28:25-37
4. Reversed Status - 28:38-44
5. The Cause and the Results - 28:45-48
6. Military Invasion and Siege - 28:49-57
7. Covenant Jeopardy - 28:58-68

D. The Land Covenant - 29:1 - 30:20

1. Introductory Statement - 29:1
2. The Historical Background - 29:2-9
3. The Parties of the Covenant - 29:10-15
 - a. The Present Generation - 29:10-13
 - b. The Future Generation - 29:14-15
4. The Results of Covenantal Disobedience - 29:16-29
5. The Restoration of Israel - 30:1-10
6. The Call to Choose Life - 30:11-20
 - a. The Clarity and Accessibility of the Law - 30:11-14
 - b. The Call for Decision - 30:15-20

VI. DYNASTIC DISPOSITION: THE CONTINUITY OF THE COVENANT

FROM MOSES TO JOSHUA - 31:1 - 34:12

A. Final Arrangements - 31:1-29

1. The Charge to Israel - 31:1-6
2. The Charge to Joshua - 31:7-8
3. The Reading of the Text - 31:9-13
4. The Command to Write the Song - 31:14-23
5. The Depositing of the Scroll - 31:24-29

B. The Song of Moses - 31:30 - 32:44

1. The Introduction - 31:30
2. The Call to Witnesses - 32:1-2
3. God's Faithfulness and Israel's Unfaithfulness - 32:3-6
4. The History of God's Blessings for Israel - 32:7-14
5. The Rebellion of Israel - 32:15-18
6. The Judgment of God - 32:19-25
7. The Limitations of Judgment - 32:26-38
8. The Restoration of Israel - 32:39-43
9. The Conclusion - 32:44

C. The Historical Supplement - 32:45-52

1. The Admonition to Obedience - 32:45-47
2. Instructions Concerning the Death of Moses - 32:48-52

D. The Blessing of Moses - 33:1-29

1. The Introduction - 33:1
2. The Historical Review - 33:2-5
3. The Tribe of Reuben - 33:6
4. The Tribe of Judah - 33:7
5. The Tribe of Levi - 33:8-11
6. The Tribe of Benjamin - 33:12
7. The Tribe of Joseph - 33:13-17
8. The Tribes of Zebulun and Issachar - 33:18-19
9. The Tribe of Gad - 33:20-21
10. The Tribe of Dan - 33:22
11. The Tribe of Naphtali - 33:23
12. The Tribe of Asher - 33:24-25
13. The General Blessings Upon All Israel - 33:26-29

E. Dynastic Succession: The Narrative Epilogue - 34:1-12

1. The Death of Moses - 34:1-8
 - a. The View of the Land - 34:1-4
 - b. The Death and Burial - 34:5-8
2. The Leadership of Joshua - 34:9
3. The Epitaph of Moses - 34:10-12