



HAG HASUCCOT: THE FEAST OF TABERNACLES

by Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Designations

1. *Hag Hasuccot*
2. *Hag Adonai*
3. *Hag Ha-Asiph*
4. *Hag*
5. *Zman Simchateinu*
6. *Yom Hashvi'i Shel Aravah*
7. *Hoshanah Raba*
8. *Shmini Atzeret*
9. *Simchat Torah*

B. The Biblical Celebration

C. The Jewish Practice

1. The *Succah*
 - a. The Double Symbol
 - b. The Rules of Construction
 - c. Rabbinical Concerns
 - (1) *Ha-Schach*
 - (2) *Ha-Dfanot*
 - (3) *Ha-Shiur*
 - (4) *Ha-Binyan*
 - (5) *Ha-Kinyan*
 - (6) *Ha-Haktzaah*
 - (7) *Ha-Yeshivah*
 - (8) *Ha-Brachah*
 - d. Other Rules and Customs
 - (1) The *Ushpizin*
 - (2) The Designation of the Days
 - (a) *Yom Tov*
 - (b) *Chol Hamoed*
 - (3) Addition to the Grace After Meals
 - (4) Sodom

2. The Four Species - *Arbaah Minim*
 - a. Introduction
 - b. The General Laws
 - c. The Shared Laws
 - d. The Specific Laws
 - (1) The *Lulav*
 - (2) The *Hadas*
 - (3) The *Aravah*
 - (4) The *Ethrog*
 - e. The Holder
 - f. The Four Differentiations
 - g. The Symbols of the Four Species
 - (1) The Human Body
 - (2) The Four Types of Jews
 - h. The Sabbath
 - i. The Blessings
 - j. The Timing
3. *Yom Hashvi'i Shel Aravah*
4. *Hoshanah Raba*
5. The *Hakkafot*

6. The Water Drawing
 - a. Designations
 - (1) *Simchat Beit Hashoeivah*
 - (2) *Nisuch Hamayim*
 - b. The Source
 - c. The Location
 - d. The Time
 - e. The Water
 - f. The Vessels
 - g. The Amount
 - h. The Procession
 - i. The Symbol
 - j. The *Mishnah*
 - k. The Blasts
7. The Kindling of the Lights
8. The Scripture Readings
 - a. The First Day
 - b. The Second Day
 - c. The Intermediate Sabbath
9. The Liturgy of *Succot*
 - a. The *Hashanot*
 - b. The *Hallel*
 - c. *Yaaleh Veyavo*

10. The *Hachel*
11. The Spiritual Motifs
12. *Succot* and *Channukah*
13. *Shmini Atzeret*
 - a. The Meaning
 - b. The Diaspora Observance
 - c. The Basis
 - d. The Date
 - e. The Distinctiveness
 - f. The Similarities
 - g. The Reasons
 - h. The Scripture Reading
 - i. Other Practices
14. *Simchat Torah*
 - a. The Meaning
 - b. The History
 - c. The Name
 - d. The Day
 - e. The Source
 - f. The *Hakkafot*
 - g. The Scripture Reading

II. *SUCCOT* IN THE LAW

A. Leviticus 23:33-36

B. Leviticus 23:39-43

C. Exodus 23:14-17

D. Numbers 29:12-38

1. The Feast of Tabernacles - 29:12

2. The Offerings - 29:13-34

3. *Shmini Atzeret* - 29:35

4. The Offerings - 29:36-38

5. Deductions

a. *Succot*

b. *Shmini Atzeret*

E. Deuteronomy 16:13-16

F. Deuteronomy 31:9-13

III. *SUCCOT* IN THE PROPHETS

A. I Kings 8:1-66

B. I Kings 12:25-33

IV. *SUCCOT* IN THE WRITINGS

A. II Chronicles 7:8-10

B. Ezra 3:4

C. Nehemiah 8:13-18

V. *SUCCOT* IN THE NEW TESTAMENT - JOHN 7:1 - 10:21

A. The Challenge by the Brothers - 7:1-9

B. The Conflict at the Feast - 7:10-52

1. Messiah's Authority Questioned - 7:10-15
2. Messiah's Explanation - 7:16-24
3. Messiah's Person Questioned - 7:25-27
4. Messiah's Explanation - 7:28-30
5. The Response - 7:31-36
6. Messiah's Invitation - 7:37-44
7. The Pharisaic Response - 7:45-52

C. The Conflict Over the Law - 7:53 - 8:11

D. The Conflict Over the Light - 8:12-20

E. The Conflict Over the Person of Messiah - 8:21-59

1. Messiah: The True Object of Faith - 8:21-30
2. Messiah: The True Deliverer - 8:31-59
 - a. From Sin - 8:31-40
 - b. From Satan - 8:41-48
 - c. From Death - 8:49-59

F. The Conflict Over the Healing of the Man Born Blind - 9:1-41

1. Physical Healing - 9:1-12
2. The First Interrogation - 9:13-17
3. The Interrogation of the Parents - 9:18-22
4. The Second Interrogation - 9:23-34
5. Spiritual Healing - 9:35-41

G. The Conflict Over the Shepherd - 10:1-21

VI. THE MESSIANIC IMPLICATIONS

A. The Misapplications

1. At the Transfiguration
2. At the Triumphal Entry

B. The Proper Application in this Age

1. The Pouring Out of the Water
2. The Kindling of the Lights
3. The Pool of Siloam

C. The Fulfillment: The Messianic Kingdom