



MESSIANIC CHRISTOLOGY

by Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

INTRODUCTION

- A. New Testament Usage
- B. Types of Messianic Prophecy
- C. Importance

I. THE LAW

A. The Seed of the Woman - Genesis 3:15

1. The Prophecy
2. Early Echoes of the Promise
 - a. Genesis 4:1
 - b. Genesis 5:28-29
 - c. Genesis 6:1-4

B. The Seed of Abraham - Genesis 22:18

C. The Seed of Judah - Genesis 49:10

D. The Predictions of Balaam

1. The First Oracle - Numbers 23:7-10
2. The Second Oracle - Numbers 23:18-24
3. The Third Oracle - Numbers 24:3-9
4. The Fourth Oracle - Numbers 24:15-24

E. The Prophet Like Unto Moses - Deuteronomy 18:15-19

F. Summary of the Law

II. THE PROPHETS

A. Isaiah 7:1-21

1. The Threat to the House of David - 7:1-2
2. The Message to Ahaz - 7:3-9
3. The Signs of Deliverance - 7:10-17
 - a. The Offer of a Sign - 7:10-11
 - b. The Rejection of the Offer - 7:12
 - c. The Sign to the House of David - 7:13-14
 - d. The Sign to Ahaz - 7:15-17
4. The Invasion by Assyria - 7:18-21

B. Isaiah 9:6-7

1. Human Origin - 9:6a
2. Divine Origin - 9:6b
3. The Rule of the King - 9:7

C. Isaiah 11:1-2

D. Isaiah 40:3-5

E. Isaiah 42:1-9

1. His Status - 42:1
2. His Manner - 42:2
3. His Way - 42:3
4. His Success - 42:4
5. The Messianic Mission - 42:5-9

F. Isaiah 49:1-13

1. The Messiah's Discouragement - 49:1-4
2. God's Answer - 49:5-6
3. The Rejection and the Exaltation of the Messiah - 49:7
4. The Restoration by the Messiah - 49:8-13

G. Isaiah 50:4-9

1. The Messiah Taught - 50:4
2. The Messiah Despised - 50:5-6
3. The Messiah Aided by Jehovah - 50:7-9

H. Isaiah 52:13 - 53:12

1. Behold My Servant Shall Prosper - 52:13-15
2. Who had Believed Our Message - 53:1-3
3. Surely He had Borne Our Grievs and Carried Our Sorrows - 53:4-6
4. He was Oppressed and Afflicted Yet He Opened Not His Mouth - 53:7-9
5. Yet it Pleas'd Jehovah to Bruise Him - 53:10-12

I. Isaiah 61:1-3

1. The First Coming - 6:1-2a
2. The Second Coming - 61:2b-3

J. Jeremiah 23:5-6

K. Micah 5:2

L. Zechariah 9:9-10

1. The First Coming - 9:9
2. The Second Coming - 9:10

M. Zechariah 11:1-17

1. The Devastation of the Land - 11:1-3
2. The Rejection of the True Shepherd - 11:4-14
 - a. The Commission to the Prophet - 11:4-6
 - b. The Carrying Out of the Commission - 11:7-11
 - c. The Price of the Good Shepherd - 11:12-14
3. The Foolish Shepherd - 11:15-17

N. Zechariah 12:10

O. Zechariah 13:7

P. Malachi 3:1

III. THE WRITINGS

A. I Chronicles 17:10b-14

B. Psalm 2:7-12

C. Psalm 16:1-11

D. Psalm 22:1-31

1. The Sufferings of the Messiah - 22:1-21
 - a. Messiah's Cry for Help - 22:1-2
 - b. God's Past Deliverance - 22:3-5
 - c. Messiah Despised - 22:6-8
 - d. God is Messiah's Trust - 22:9-11
 - e. Description of the Agony - 22:12-18
 - f. Messiah's Prayer for Help - 22:19-21
2. The Exaltation of the Messiah - 22:22-31

E. Psalm 80:17

F. Psalm 110:1-7

1. Strophe One - 110:1-2
2. Strophe Two - 110:3-4
3. Strophe Three - 110:5-7

G. Proverbs 30:4

H. Daniel 9:1-27

1. The Historical Setting - 9:1-2
2. Daniel's Prayer and Confession - 9:3-19
3. Gabriel's Mission - 9:20-23
4. The Seventy Sevens - 9:24-27
 - a. The Revelation of the Seventy Sevens - 9:24a
 - b. The Purpose of the Seventy Sevens - 9:24b
 - c. The Beginning of the Seventy Sevens - 9:25a
 - d. The First Seven Sevens and Sixty-Two Sevens - 9:25b
 - e. The Interval Between the Sixty-Ninth Seven and the Seventieth Seven - 9:26
 - f. The Seventieth Seven - 9:27

IV. OTHER LINES OF EVIDENCE

A. The Plurality of the Godhead

1. The Plural Noun *Elohim*
2. Plural Verbs Used with *Elohim*
3. The Word *Elohim* Applied to Two Divine Personalities
4. The Name *YHVH* Applied to Two Divine Personalities
5. The Plural Noun *Adonai*
6. Plural Pronouns
7. Plural Adjectives

B. The Unity of the Godhead

C. The Tri-Unity of the Godhead

1. The Three Persons
2. Isaiah 63:7-14
3. Isaiah 48:12-16

D. The Angel of Jehovah

1. The Expression *Malach YHVH*
2. The Angel of Jehovah is Jehovah
 - a. Genesis 16:7-14
 - b. Genesis 22:9-13
 - c. Genesis 31:11-13
 - d. Genesis 32:24-30
 - e. Exodus 3:1-5
 - f. Judges 2:1
 - g. Judges 6:11-24
 - h. Judges 13:2-24
 - i. Subsequent History
3. The Uniqueness of His Person

E. The Spirit of Jehovah