



YOM KIPPUR: THE DAY OF ATONEMENT

by Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

I. INTRODUCTION

A. The Designations

1. *Yom Kippur*
2. *Yom Hakippurim*
3. *Shabbat Shabbaton*

B. The Biblical Celebration

C. The Modern Jewish Practice

1. The Basic Tenet
2. The Substitutions for Biblical Practices
3. The Concept
4. The Sins Atoned
5. The Services
6. The Reading of Jonah
7. The Two Confessions
 - a. *The Ashamnu - The Viddui*
 - b. *Al Chet*

8. *Kol Nidrei*
9. *The Yizkor*
10. The Five Self-Denials
11. Other Concepts
12. The Fast of the Tenth
13. *Shabbat Shabbaton*

II. *YOM KIPPUR IN THE LAW*

A. Leviticus 23:26-32

B. Numbers 29:7-11

C. Leviticus 16:1-34

1. The Restrictions of the Holy of Holies - 16:1-2
2. The Preparation - 16:3-5
3. The Presentation of the Sacrifice - 16:6-10
4. The Atonement for the Priest - 16:11-14
5. The Atonement for the People - 16:15-22
 - a. The Goat for Jehovah - 16:15-19
 - b. The Goat for Azazel - 16:20-22
6. The Cleansing of the Participants - 16:23-28
7. Restrictions and Specifications - 16:29-34

III. THE MESSIANIC IMPLICATIONS OF *YOM KIPPUR* IN THE PROPHETS

A. Isaiah 52:13 - 53:12

B. Isaiah 49:5-8

IV. THE MESSIANIC IMPLICATIONS OF *YOM KIPPUR* IN THE WRITINGS

A. Psalm 22

B. Psalm 110

V. THE MESSIANIC IMPLICATIONS OF *YOM KIPPUR* IN THE BOOK OF HEBREWS

A. A Better Position - 4:14-16

B. A Better Priest - 5:1 - 7:28

1. The Prerequisites for Priesthood - 5:1-4
2. The Fulfillment in the Messiah - 5:5-10
3. The Priesthood of Melchizedek - 7:1-10
4. The Comparison of the Two Priesthoods - 7:11-25
 - a. The Old Priesthood - 7:11-19
 - b. The New Priesthood - 7:20-25
5. Conclusion - 7:26-28

C. A Better Covenant - 8:1-13

1. The Basis of the New Covenant - 8:1-6
2. The Proof of the Superiority - 8:7-12
3. Conclusion - 8:13

D. A Better Sanctuary - 9:1-10

1. The Old Order - 9:1-5
2. The Priestly Service - 9:6-7
3. The Limitations - 9:8-10

E. A Better Sacrifice - 9:11 - 10:18

1. The Superiority of Messiah's Sacrifice - 9:11-12
2. The Results of Messiah's Sacrifice - 9:13-28
 - a. First - 9:13-14
 - b. Second - 9:15-22
 - c. Third - 9:23-28
3. The Efficacy of Messiah's Sacrifice - 10:1-18
 - a. The Old Sacrifices - 10:1-4
 - b. The Sacrifice of Messiah - 10:5-10
 - c. The Present Work - 10:11-14
 - d. The New Covenant - 10:15-18

F. Messiah: Our Sin Offering - 13:10-16

1. The Alter - 13:10
2. The Superiority - 13:11-12
3. The Obligation - 13:13-16

G. The Present: Individual Atonement

VI. THE FULFILLMENT OF *YOM KIPPUR*

A. Hosea 5:1 - 6:3

B. Zechariah 12:1 - 13:1